

Unbundling Peacebuilding

How Mediation Training and Community Dialogues Help Prevent and
Manage Violent Conflict in North Central Nigeria

Appendix

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1 Analytic Strategy

We use a difference-in-means estimation strategy to examine the effects of the IBMN training program, dialogues, and the interaction of the two on our outcomes of interest. The unit of analysis for this study is the community. All analyses are conducted using robust standard errors clustered at the community level. Our main regression equation is as follows

$$Y_c = \beta_0 + \beta_{1c}IBMN + \beta_{2c}Dialogue + \beta_{3c}IBMN * Dialogue + \epsilon_c \quad (1)$$

In this equations, Y_c is the outcome at the endline survey, β_0 is the average of outcome Y_c in the control communities, β_1 is the coefficient of interest measuring the effect of the training on outcome Y_c ; and ϵ_c is the error term. Our primary specification does not include covariates (Model A). We include the covariate-adjusted models in the Appendix, including the baseline measures of the outcome of interest (Model B), LGAs (Model C), age, gender, religion, and occupation (Model D), and finally with all previously mentioned specifications (Model E).

2 Regression Tables

2.1 E1: Violence

| | Model A | Model B | Model C | Model D | Model E |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Intercept | 0.42*** (0.09) | 0.40*** (0.09) | 0.43** (0.15) | 0.29* (0.16) | 0.27 (0.17) |
| IBMN | -0.23* (0.11) | -0.23* (0.12) | -0.22** (0.09) | -0.19* (0.09) | -0.19* (0.09) |
| Dialogue | 0.05 (0.13) | 0.05 (0.13) | 0.03 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.08) |
| Interaction | -0.14 (0.15) | -0.13 (0.15) | -0.14 (0.12) | -0.16 (0.12) | -0.15 (0.12) |
| Baseline Value | | 0.22 (0.34) | | | 0.21 (0.26) |
| Barkin Ladi | | | -0.28 (0.16) | -0.28* (0.15) | -0.26 (0.16) |
| Bassa | | | -0.27 (0.16) | -0.24 (0.16) | -0.25 (0.16) |
| Bokkos | | | -0.28* (0.16) | -0.29* (0.15) | -0.27 (0.16) |
| Buruku | | | -0.16 (0.17) | -0.17 (0.16) | -0.16 (0.17) |
| Dekina | | | 0.15 (0.20) | 0.23 (0.21) | 0.24 (0.22) |
| Guma | | | 0.43** (0.18) | 0.44** (0.16) | 0.46** (0.16) |
| Igale Mela | | | 0.17 (0.20) | 0.22 (0.20) | 0.24 (0.20) |
| Lokoja | | | 0.17 (0.20) | 0.21 (0.19) | 0.18 (0.20) |
| Mukurdi | | | 0.23 (0.19) | 0.27 (0.19) | 0.26 (0.19) |
| Riyom | | | -0.14 (0.18) | -0.13 (0.18) | -0.13 (0.18) |
| Yagba West | | | 0.13 (0.19) | 0.16 (0.18) | 0.16 (0.19) |
| Income | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | | 0.00 (0.02) | 0.00 (0.02) |
| Age | | | | 0.00** (0.00) | 0.00** (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | | 0.15* (0.08) | 0.16* (0.08) |
| Is Muslim | | | | -0.06* (0.03) | -0.06* (0.03) |
| Is Herder | | | | 0.07** (0.03) | 0.07** (0.03) |
| R ² | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.39 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.39 |
| Num. obs. | 4398 | 4398 | 4398 | 4360 | 4360 |
| RMSE | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.35 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 1: Over the last six months, has there been any kind of violent conflict in your community ?

2.2 E3aa: Farmer-Herder Conflict

| | Model A | Model B | Model C | Model D | Model E |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 0.79*** (0.07) | 0.36*** (0.02) | 0.38*** (0.12) | 0.15 (0.12) | 0.13 (0.18) |
| IBMN | -0.26** (0.11) | -0.22*** (0.02) | -0.26*** (0.08) | -0.21*** (0.07) | -0.20** (0.08) |
| Dialogue | -0.05 (0.10) | 0.06*** (0.02) | -0.05 (0.07) | -0.04 (0.06) | -0.04 (0.06) |
| Interaction | 0.02 (0.15) | -0.15*** (0.03) | 0.02 (0.11) | -0.02 (0.10) | -0.02 (0.10) |
| Baseline Value | | 0.01*** (0.00) | | | 0.00 (0.02) |
| Barkin Ladi | | | 0.64*** (0.12) | 0.65*** (0.11) | 0.66*** (0.12) |
| Bassa | | | 0.60*** (0.13) | 0.65*** (0.13) | 0.66*** (0.14) |
| Bokkos | | | 0.69*** (0.12) | 0.70*** (0.11) | 0.71*** (0.11) |
| Buruku | | | -0.18 (0.12) | -0.19* (0.11) | -0.20 (0.12) |
| Dekina | | | 0.39** (0.15) | 0.53*** (0.16) | 0.54*** (0.17) |
| Guma | | | 0.59*** (0.14) | 0.62*** (0.12) | 0.61*** (0.13) |
| Igale Mela | | | 0.42** (0.15) | 0.51*** (0.14) | 0.53*** (0.17) |
| Lokoja | | | 0.33* (0.18) | 0.40** (0.16) | 0.42** (0.18) |
| Mukurdi | | | 0.28 (0.17) | 0.35** (0.16) | 0.35** (0.16) |
| Riyom | | | 0.63*** (0.12) | 0.66*** (0.12) | 0.66*** (0.12) |
| Yagba West | | | 0.43** (0.15) | 0.49*** (0.16) | 0.50** (0.17) |
| Income | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | | 0.03* (0.01) | 0.03* (0.01) |
| Age | | | | 0.00*** (0.00) | 0.00*** (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | | 0.23*** (0.07) | 0.22*** (0.06) |
| Is Muslim | | | | -0.08*** (0.03) | -0.08*** (0.03) |
| Is Herder | | | | 0.06** (0.03) | 0.06** (0.03) |
| R ² | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| Num. obs. | 4398 | 4398 | 4398 | 4360 | 4360 |
| RMSE | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 2: Have there been any farmer-herder issues in your community in the last six months?

2.3 E10: Avoidance of Outgroup Areas

| | Model A | Model B | Model C | Model D | Model E |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Intercept | 0.39*** (0.08) | 0.59*** (0.17) | 0.40** (0.13) | 0.26* (0.14) | 0.57* (0.32) |
| IBMN | -0.16 (0.10) | -0.16 (0.10) | -0.16** (0.08) | -0.12* (0.07) | -0.12* (0.07) |
| Dialogue | -0.01 (0.10) | -0.00 (0.10) | -0.01 (0.06) | -0.01 (0.06) | -0.01 (0.06) |
| Interaction | -0.04 (0.13) | -0.05 (0.13) | -0.04 (0.09) | -0.06 (0.09) | -0.08 (0.09) |
| Baseline Value | | -0.14 (0.09) | | | -0.20 (0.22) |
| Barkin Ladi | | | -0.12 (0.13) | -0.11 (0.12) | -0.15 (0.12) |
| Bassa | | | -0.23* (0.13) | -0.19 (0.12) | -0.24 (0.14) |
| Bokkos | | | -0.11 (0.13) | -0.11 (0.12) | -0.10 (0.12) |
| Buruku | | | -0.29** (0.12) | -0.31** (0.12) | -0.30** (0.12) |
| Dekina | | | -0.07 (0.13) | 0.03 (0.15) | 0.09 (0.17) |
| Guma | | | 0.51*** (0.16) | 0.52*** (0.14) | 0.49*** (0.14) |
| Igale Mela | | | -0.03 (0.14) | 0.04 (0.14) | 0.14 (0.19) |
| Lokoja | | | -0.03 (0.14) | 0.02 (0.14) | 0.09 (0.17) |
| Mukurdi | | | 0.21 (0.17) | 0.26 (0.16) | 0.24 (0.15) |
| Riyom | | | -0.08 (0.14) | -0.06 (0.13) | -0.11 (0.13) |
| Yagba West | | | 0.01 (0.15) | 0.05 (0.15) | 0.13 (0.19) |
| Income | | | | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) |
| Age | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | | 0.17** (0.06) | 0.15** (0.06) |
| Is Muslim | | | | -0.07** (0.03) | -0.07** (0.03) |
| Is Herder | | | | 0.07*** (0.03) | 0.08*** (0.03) |
| R ² | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.29 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Num. obs. | 4393 | 4393 | 4393 | 4357 | 4357 |
| RMSE | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 3: In the last month, were there any areas that you avoided going to or through because of insecurity, during the day?

2.4 J2: Economic Interactions

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Intercept | 0.35*** (0.08) | 0.02 (0.04) | 0.11* (0.06) |
| IBMN | 0.13 (0.10) | 0.13** (0.05) | 0.11** (0.05) |
| Dialogue | -0.02 (0.10) | -0.03 (0.04) | -0.03 (0.04) |
| IBMN*Dialogue | 0.04 (0.14) | 0.03 (0.06) | 0.05 (0.06) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.61*** (0.04) | 0.59*** (0.04) |
| Bassa | | 0.57*** (0.06) | 0.53*** (0.07) |
| Bokkos | | 0.73*** (0.04) | 0.71*** (0.04) |
| Buruku | | -0.05 (0.05) | -0.04 (0.05) |
| Dekina | | 0.31*** (0.07) | 0.24** (0.08) |
| Guma | | 0.02 (0.08) | 0.02 (0.06) |
| Igale Mela | | 0.35*** (0.07) | 0.30*** (0.08) |
| Lokoja | | 0.51*** (0.06) | 0.45*** (0.07) |
| Mukurdi | | 0.04 (0.06) | 0.02 (0.05) |
| Riyom | | 0.68*** (0.05) | 0.65*** (0.04) |
| Yagba West | | 0.36*** (0.08) | 0.33*** (0.07) |
| Income | | | -0.00* (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | -0.01 (0.01) |
| Age | | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | -0.09 (0.05) |
| Is Muslim | | | 0.07** (0.02) |
| Is Herder | | | 0.01 (0.03) |
| R ² | 0.02 | 0.35 | 0.36 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.02 | 0.35 | 0.36 |
| Num. obs. | 4398 | 4398 | 4360 |
| RMSE | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.39 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 4: In general, how often do you conduct economic Interactions with members of the outgroup?

2.5 J4: Social Interactions

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 0.23*** (0.05) | 0.07 (0.06) | 0.21** (0.08) |
| IBMN | 0.22** (0.09) | 0.22*** (0.06) | 0.19*** (0.06) |
| Dialogue | -0.02 (0.07) | -0.03 (0.05) | -0.03 (0.05) |
| IBMN*Dialogue | 0.02 (0.11) | 0.02 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.08) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.33*** (0.07) | 0.30*** (0.07) |
| Bassa | | 0.14 (0.08) | 0.09 (0.09) |
| Bokkos | | 0.54*** (0.07) | 0.51*** (0.07) |
| Buruku | | -0.11 (0.08) | -0.11 (0.08) |
| Dekina | | 0.27** (0.12) | 0.16 (0.12) |
| Guma | | -0.07 (0.09) | -0.09 (0.08) |
| Igale Mela | | 0.19 (0.11) | 0.12 (0.11) |
| Lokoja | | 0.30** (0.11) | 0.24** (0.11) |
| Mukurdi | | -0.03 (0.09) | -0.07 (0.08) |
| Riyom | | 0.29** (0.10) | 0.26** (0.10) |
| Yagba West | | 0.24* (0.12) | 0.19 (0.11) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | -0.07*** (0.01) |
| Age | | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | -0.13** (0.06) |
| Is Muslim | | | 0.06** (0.03) |
| Is Herder | | | 0.01 (0.03) |
| R ² | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.25 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.25 |
| Num. obs. | 4398 | 4398 | 4360 |
| RMSE | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.41 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 5: Social Interaction Index (See Appendix A)

2.6 K1: Trust in Outgroup

| | Model A | Model B | Model C | Model D | Model E |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Intercept | 1.97*** (0.24) | 0.65 (0.63) | 1.15*** (0.16) | 1.19*** (0.20) | 1.55*** (0.34) |
| IBMN | 0.43 (0.31) | 0.41 (0.28) | 0.43** (0.19) | 0.38* (0.19) | 0.37* (0.19) |
| Dialogue | -0.11 (0.31) | -0.02 (0.25) | -0.09 (0.16) | -0.10 (0.16) | -0.12 (0.16) |
| Interaction | 0.30 (0.40) | 0.36 (0.35) | 0.30 (0.24) | 0.34 (0.24) | 0.33 (0.23) |
| Baseline Value | | 0.83* (0.39) | | | -0.27 (0.21) |
| Barkin Ladi | | | 1.76*** (0.21) | 1.45*** (0.18) | 1.64*** (0.25) |
| Bassa | | | 1.47*** (0.22) | 1.17*** (0.25) | 1.35*** (0.22) |
| Bokkos | | | 2.02*** (0.19) | 1.75*** (0.19) | 2.05*** (0.31) |
| Buruku | | | -0.04 (0.17) | 0.05 (0.15) | 0.02 (0.15) |
| Dekina | | | 0.80* (0.37) | 0.39 (0.39) | 0.42 (0.39) |
| Guma | | | -0.06 (0.20) | -0.01 (0.16) | -0.02 (0.16) |
| Igale Mela | | | 0.63* (0.34) | 0.35 (0.35) | 0.36 (0.35) |
| Lokoja | | | 0.55* (0.28) | 0.27 (0.26) | 0.43 (0.29) |
| Mukurdi | | | 0.02 (0.19) | 0.01 (0.16) | 0.06 (0.17) |
| Riyom | | | 1.63*** (0.29) | 1.36*** (0.25) | 1.53*** (0.30) |
| Yagba West | | | 0.81* (0.39) | 0.60 (0.37) | 0.66* (0.37) |
| Income | | | | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | | 0.03 (0.03) | 0.02 (0.03) |
| Age | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | | -0.22 (0.17) | -0.29* (0.16) |
| Is Muslim | | | | 0.54*** (0.10) | 0.54*** (0.09) |
| Is Herder | | | | 0.30*** (0.10) | 0.30*** (0.10) |
| R ² | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.43 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.43 |
| Num. obs. | 4394 | 4394 | 4394 | 4356 | 4356 |
| RMSE | 1.30 | 1.22 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 6: How much do you trust people from the outgroup in your area?

2.7 K2: Comfortability

| | Model A | Model B | Model C | Model D | Model E |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 9.23*** (0.59) | 14.45*** (1.22) | 8.17*** (0.41) | 9.13*** (0.48) | 8.86*** (1.78) |
| IBMN | 1.35* (0.72) | 1.34** (0.61) | 1.42*** (0.48) | 1.24*** (0.42) | 1.23*** (0.44) |
| Dialogue | -0.33 (0.79) | -0.27 (0.70) | -0.13 (0.38) | -0.12 (0.36) | -0.12 (0.37) |
| Interaction | 0.62 (0.96) | 0.70 (0.84) | 0.47 (0.62) | 0.59 (0.56) | 0.59 (0.57) |
| Baseline Value | | -0.49*** (0.11) | | | 0.03 (0.16) |
| Barkin Ladi | | | 3.26*** (0.50) | 2.98*** (0.48) | 3.02*** (0.54) |
| Bassa | | | 3.26*** (0.61) | 2.88*** (0.67) | 2.89*** (0.66) |
| Bokkos | | | 3.69*** (0.48) | 3.48*** (0.47) | 3.57*** (0.71) |
| Buruku | | | -0.40 (0.56) | -0.28 (0.52) | -0.32 (0.59) |
| Dekina | | | 0.21 (0.91) | -0.50 (0.97) | -0.53 (0.98) |
| Guma | | | -0.90 (0.56) | -0.95* (0.46) | -0.97* (0.48) |
| Igale Mela | | | -0.26 (0.93) | -0.69 (0.94) | -0.74 (0.95) |
| Lokoja | | | 0.46 (0.87) | 0.01 (0.88) | 0.05 (0.91) |
| Mukurdi | | | -0.53 (0.62) | -0.71 (0.49) | -0.71 (0.50) |
| Riyom | | | 2.53*** (0.72) | 2.25*** (0.65) | 2.30*** (0.73) |
| Yagba West | | | -0.49 (0.96) | -0.87 (0.89) | -0.87 (0.89) |
| Income | | | | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | | -0.36*** (0.12) | -0.36*** (0.12) |
| Age | | | | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | | -0.94* (0.45) | -0.97** (0.41) |
| Is Muslim | | | | 0.67*** (0.24) | 0.68*** (0.23) |
| Is Herder | | | | 0.04 (0.21) | 0.05 (0.21) |
| R ² | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Num. obs. | 3747 | 3747 | 3747 | 3728 | 3728 |
| RMSE | 3.37 | 3.23 | 2.91 | 2.86 | 2.86 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 7: Comfort Index (See Appendix A)

2.8 S2: Social Norms Index

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 0.31*** (0.05) | 0.25*** (0.05) | 0.39*** (0.08) |
| IBMN | 0.18*** (0.07) | 0.18*** (0.06) | 0.16** (0.06) |
| Dialogue | -0.03 (0.07) | -0.02 (0.05) | -0.02 (0.05) |
| IBMN*Dialogue | 0.05 (0.09) | 0.05 (0.08) | 0.06 (0.08) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.15** (0.07) | 0.12 (0.07) |
| Bassa | | 0.24*** (0.08) | 0.19** (0.09) |
| Bokkos | | 0.23*** (0.06) | 0.20*** (0.06) |
| Buruku | | -0.02 (0.07) | -0.01 (0.06) |
| Dekina | | 0.02 (0.11) | -0.08 (0.12) |
| Guma | | -0.01 (0.08) | -0.02 (0.06) |
| Igale Mela | | 0.02 (0.12) | -0.05 (0.13) |
| Lokoja | | -0.00 (0.08) | -0.06 (0.07) |
| Mukurdi | | -0.09 (0.07) | -0.12* (0.06) |
| Riyom | | 0.11 (0.09) | 0.08 (0.08) |
| Yagba West | | 0.02 (0.12) | -0.03 (0.11) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | -0.04*** (0.02) |
| Age | | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | -0.12* (0.06) |
| Is Muslim | | | 0.07** (0.03) |
| Is Herder | | | 0.00 (0.03) |
| R ² | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Num. obs. | 4371 | 4371 | 4333 |
| RMSE | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 8: Social Norms Index (See Appendix A)

2.9 S1a: Hours Willing to Help

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 1.84*** (0.22) | 1.55*** (0.21) | 2.17*** (0.29) |
| IBMN | 0.38 (0.25) | 0.38** (0.18) | 0.40** (0.19) |
| Dialogue | -0.08 (0.29) | 0.01 (0.18) | 0.03 (0.18) |
| Interaction | 0.22 (0.33) | 0.23 (0.24) | 0.21 (0.25) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.73*** (0.23) | 0.80*** (0.23) |
| Bassa | | 0.74** (0.30) | 0.77** (0.29) |
| Bokkos | | 0.57** (0.24) | 0.63** (0.23) |
| Buruku | | -0.03 (0.22) | -0.07 (0.21) |
| Dekina | | -0.20 (0.33) | -0.20 (0.33) |
| Guma | | 0.12 (0.28) | 0.13 (0.27) |
| Igale Mela | | -0.42 (0.25) | -0.44 (0.25) |
| Lokoja | | -0.21 (0.32) | -0.23 (0.31) |
| Mukurdi | | -0.20 (0.24) | -0.20 (0.24) |
| Riyom | | 1.45*** (0.31) | 1.51*** (0.29) |
| Yagba West | | -0.08 (0.44) | -0.08 (0.44) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | -0.43*** (0.10) |
| Age | | | -0.01*** (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | 0.05 (0.15) |
| Is Muslim | | | -0.03 (0.12) |
| Is Herder | | | -0.12 (0.14) |
| R ² | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| Num. obs. | 4398 | 4398 | 4360 |
| RMSE | 2.56 | 2.51 | 2.51 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 9: How much time are you willing to help an outgroup member?

2.10 S1b: The Dictator Game

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Intercept | 1999.00*** (233.14) | 1905.67*** (180.95) | 2487.43*** (258.19) |
| IBMN | 687.57** (262.80) | 684.54*** (212.72) | 631.04*** (217.63) |
| Dialogue | -200.77 (320.05) | -88.89 (185.35) | -79.83 (182.03) |
| Interaction | 201.02 (353.69) | 207.02 (279.60) | 236.02 (277.05) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 707.43*** (233.36) | 558.39** (223.05) |
| Bassa | | 860.10*** (286.41) | 672.30* (316.17) |
| Bokkos | | 724.71** (247.89) | 596.65** (242.79) |
| Buruku | | -330.49 (226.88) | -283.34 (218.94) |
| Dekina | | -571.89 (441.77) | -896.31* (442.83) |
| Guma | | -225.67 (195.35) | -228.76 (175.38) |
| Igale Mela | | -615.54 (394.04) | -837.42* (387.96) |
| Lokoja | | -610.68 (362.15) | -836.77** (358.92) |
| Mukurdi | | -202.67 (261.08) | -254.59 (237.16) |
| Riyom | | 609.70** (251.96) | 468.08* (223.00) |
| Yagba West | | -593.94 (410.05) | -783.59* (382.78) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | -207.78*** (59.55) |
| Age | | | -8.43*** (2.27) |
| In Rural Community | | | -259.80 (225.41) |
| Is Muslim | | | 273.01*** (97.41) |
| Is Herder | | | 159.74 (108.71) |
| R ² | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| Num. obs. | 4398 | 4398 | 4360 |
| RMSE | 1720.89 | 1631.53 | 1614.04 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 10: The Dictator Game

2.11 V1: Planning to Vote

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 0.92*** (0.02) | 0.93*** (0.02) | 0.92*** (0.03) |
| IBMN | 0.02 (0.03) | 0.02 (0.02) | 0.02 (0.02) |
| Dialogue | -0.00 (0.03) | 0.00 (0.02) | 0.01 (0.02) |
| IBMN*Dialogue | 0.02 (0.03) | 0.02 (0.02) | 0.01 (0.02) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.03 (0.02) | 0.04* (0.02) |
| Bassa | | 0.03 (0.02) | 0.04* (0.02) |
| Bokkos | | 0.05** (0.02) | 0.06*** (0.02) |
| Buruku | | -0.05 (0.03) | -0.05* (0.03) |
| Dekina | | -0.04* (0.02) | -0.03 (0.02) |
| Guma | | -0.03 (0.02) | -0.03 (0.02) |
| Igale Mela | | -0.06 (0.04) | -0.06 (0.03) |
| Lokoja | | -0.13** (0.05) | -0.12** (0.05) |
| Mukurdi | | -0.03 (0.03) | -0.03 (0.03) |
| Riyom | | 0.05** (0.02) | 0.06*** (0.02) |
| Yagba West | | -0.04 (0.03) | -0.03 (0.03) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | -0.05*** (0.01) |
| Age | | | 0.00*** (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | -0.01 (0.01) |
| Is Muslim | | | -0.01 (0.01) |
| Is Herder | | | -0.05** (0.02) |
| R ² | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Num. obs. | 4256 | 4256 | 4224 |
| RMSE | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.24 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 11: Are you planning on voting in next year's election?

2.12 V2: Concern about Election Violence

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Intercept | 0.90*** (0.09) | 0.62*** (0.10) | 0.67*** (0.12) |
| IBMN | -0.06 (0.11) | -0.06 (0.07) | -0.06 (0.07) |
| Dialogue | 0.11 (0.14) | 0.04 (0.07) | 0.04 (0.07) |
| IBMN*Dialogue | -0.08 (0.16) | -0.09 (0.10) | -0.09 (0.10) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.29** (0.13) | 0.38*** (0.13) |
| Bassa | | 0.22 (0.14) | 0.30* (0.15) |
| Bokkos | | 0.26** (0.10) | 0.34*** (0.10) |
| Buruku | | -0.12 (0.11) | -0.16 (0.11) |
| Dekina | | 0.54*** (0.14) | 0.66*** (0.13) |
| Guma | | 0.08 (0.11) | 0.04 (0.11) |
| Igale Mela | | 0.68*** (0.16) | 0.76*** (0.16) |
| Lokoja | | 1.04*** (0.13) | 1.12*** (0.13) |
| Mukurdi | | 0.12 (0.12) | 0.08 (0.12) |
| Riyom | | 0.50*** (0.12) | 0.57*** (0.11) |
| Yagba West | | 0.77*** (0.12) | 0.81*** (0.12) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | 0.06* (0.03) |
| Age | | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | -0.01 (0.07) |
| Is Muslim | | | -0.24*** (0.07) |
| Is Herder | | | 0.04 (0.07) |
| R ² | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Num. obs. | 4384 | 4384 | 4347 |
| RMSE | 1.07 | 1.03 | 1.02 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 12: Thinking about the elections next year, how worried are you about violence before or during the election?

2.13 V3: Concern about Post-Election Violence

| | Model A | Model C | Model D |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Intercept | 0.89*** (0.09) | 0.52*** (0.09) | 0.62*** (0.12) |
| IBMN | -0.08 (0.11) | -0.07 (0.08) | -0.08 (0.08) |
| Dialogue | 0.11 (0.13) | 0.06 (0.08) | 0.06 (0.08) |
| IBMN*Dialogue | -0.08 (0.15) | -0.09 (0.10) | -0.10 (0.10) |
| Barkin Ladi | | 0.44*** (0.12) | 0.48*** (0.11) |
| Bassa | | 0.40*** (0.13) | 0.43*** (0.13) |
| Bokkos | | 0.45*** (0.08) | 0.48*** (0.09) |
| Buruku | | -0.04 (0.09) | -0.06 (0.08) |
| Dekina | | 0.43** (0.15) | 0.50*** (0.15) |
| Guma | | 0.15 (0.09) | 0.12 (0.09) |
| Igale Mela | | 0.68*** (0.15) | 0.71*** (0.16) |
| Lokoja | | 0.97*** (0.13) | 1.01*** (0.14) |
| Mukurdi | | 0.21** (0.10) | 0.18* (0.10) |
| Riyom | | 0.65*** (0.12) | 0.67*** (0.11) |
| Yagba West | | 0.68*** (0.11) | 0.68*** (0.11) |
| Income | | | 0.00 (0.00) |
| Is Female | | | 0.08** (0.03) |
| Age | | | -0.00 (0.00) |
| In Rural Community | | | -0.03 (0.08) |
| Is Muslim | | | -0.16** (0.07) |
| Is Herder | | | 0.10 (0.07) |
| R ² | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Adj. R ² | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| Num. obs. | 4386 | 4386 | 4348 |
| RMSE | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| N Clusters | 88 | 88 | 88 |

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

Table 13: Thinking about the elections next year, how worried are you about violence after the election?